

## **British Red Cross**

#### **International Logistics & Supply Chain**

Southampton and Winchester Visitors Group 6<sup>th</sup> June 2022





## Introduction

Catriona Statham – Logistics Coordinator (WCA & OSBs)

- Red Cross Fundamental Principles
- Parts of the Movement (IFRC, ICRC, National Societies)
- British Red Cross UK Ops
- Red Cross Logistic & Supply Chains



## Three core <u>humanitarian</u> pillars





## RCRC Fundamental Principles

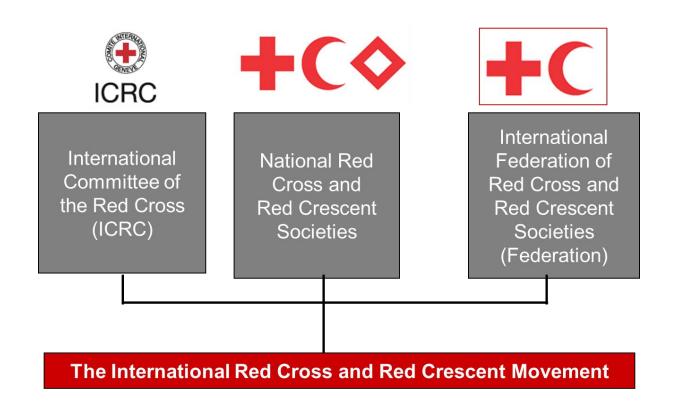


# Fundamental Principles of the International RCRC Movement

- ⊕ Impartiality → No discrimination except need
- Neutrality → No taking sides in hostilities /controversies
- Independence → Autonomous decisions
- **Voluntary service** → No desire for profit
- One country, one Red Cross/Crescent Society
- Universality → All RC/RC Societies are equal



## **Components of the Movement:**

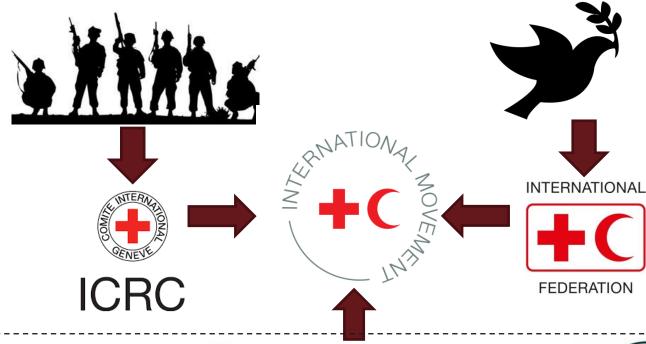




## Who does what?

**Context:** 

International



**National** 









# The International Committee of the Red Cross – ICRC

https://youtu.be/7nyZdzGA1Q0 (6mins)







#### The Federation

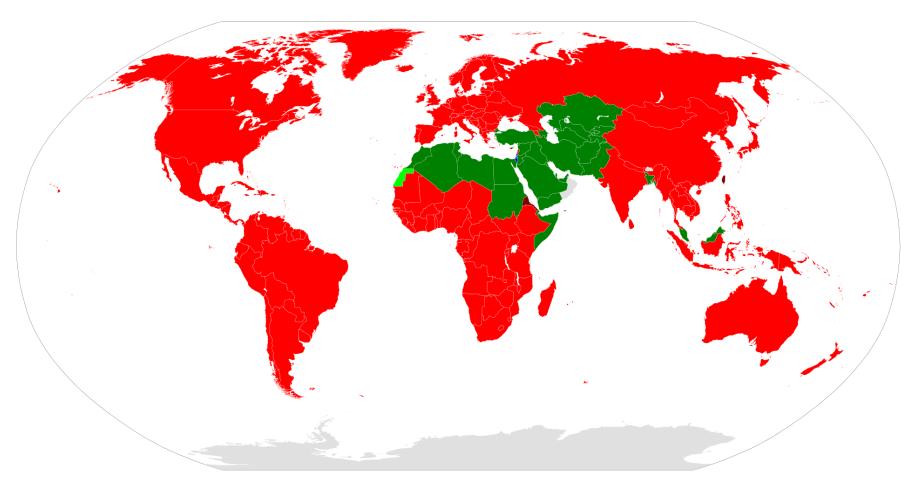
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GmfydmGJZ8w (1m30s)







#### **The National Societies**



Green: Red Crescent Red: Red Cross

Blue: Red Shield of David (Red Crystal when working outside of Israel)

Maroon: Red Cross Society that is not part of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

Light green: Red Crescent Society that is not part of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies



#### British Red Cross – UK Operations

- First Aid and First Aid Training
- Emotional support (loneliness services, support line)
- Mobility aids services
- Refugee services
- Help at home (prescriptions, shopping, daily essentials)
- Financial support
- Help to find missing family (restoring family links) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9gSgGncNtbU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9gSgGncNtbU</a>
- Emergency Response (flooding, fires, terrorist attacks)



#### Refugee Services

#### Support for refugees and young refugees (15-25)

The British Red Cross is the UK's largest independent provider of services for refugees and people seeking asylum.

We offer emergency help, one-to-one support and casework, special services for children and families, and help reuniting families.

#### **Community group activities:**

- English, maths, IT and exam prep
- Trips to countryside, football, theatre
- Gardening, yoga, mindfulness, drama, art
- Tackling loneliness and anxiety





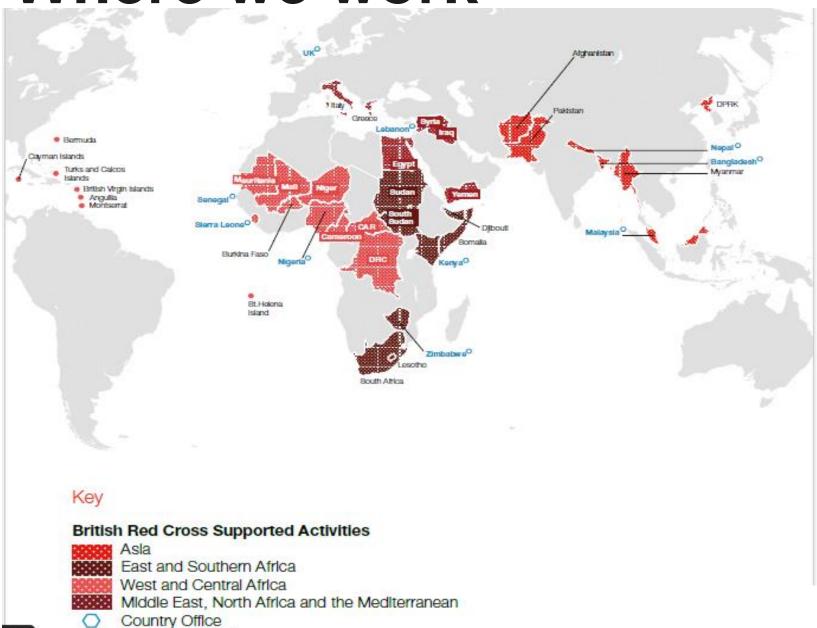
https://www.redcross.org.uk/about-us/news-and-media/podcasts/the-kind-place-we-are-voices



# BRC International Strategy

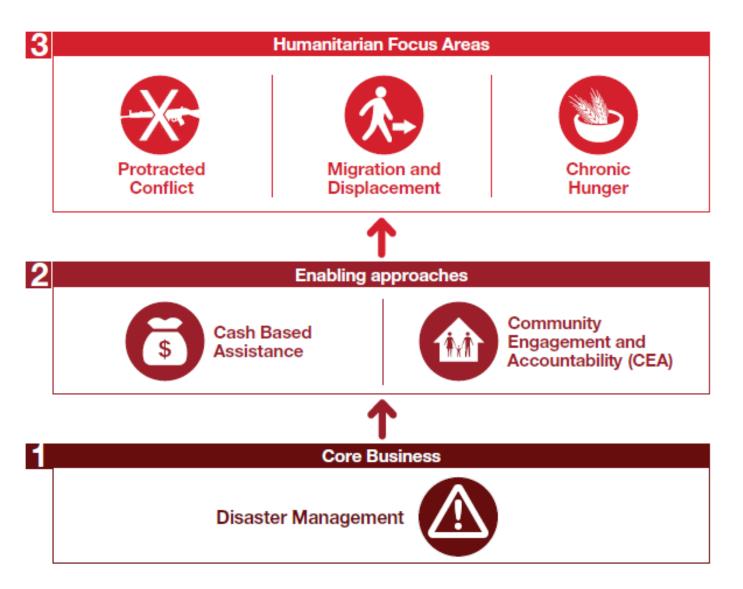


## Where we work



Overseas Branches

### Six areas of focus





## **Logistics & Supply Chain**





#### **Logistics & Supply Chain Key functions**



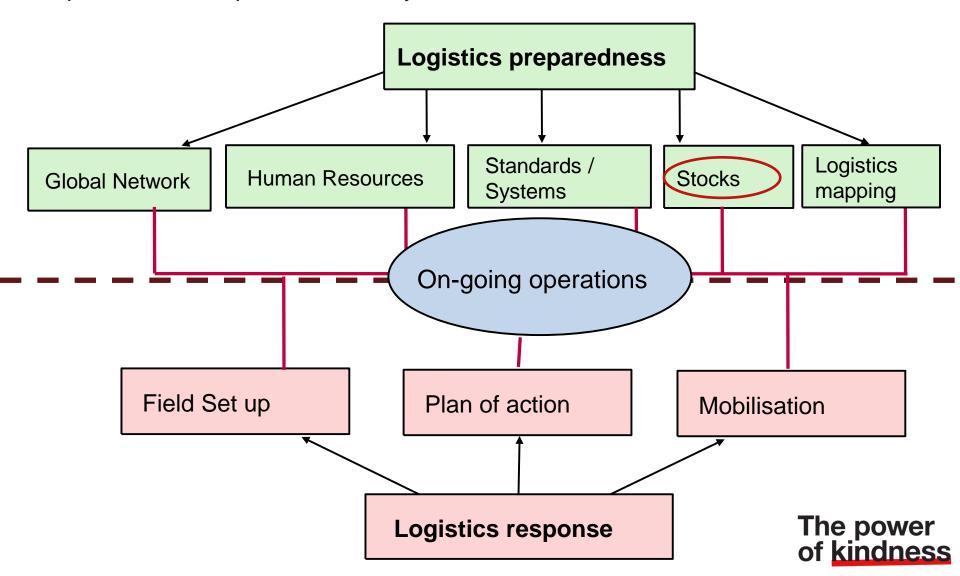
Support the organisation to implement its humanitarian strategy





#### **BRC Logistics: Disaster Management**

Preparedness, Response, Recovery and NSLD



#### Global IFRC Pre-positioned Stocks

The **objective** is for each LPSCM is to be able to deliver relief packages to:

- » 5,000 families within 48 hours
- » 20,000 families (total) within 14 days
- » inside a specified geographical zone.



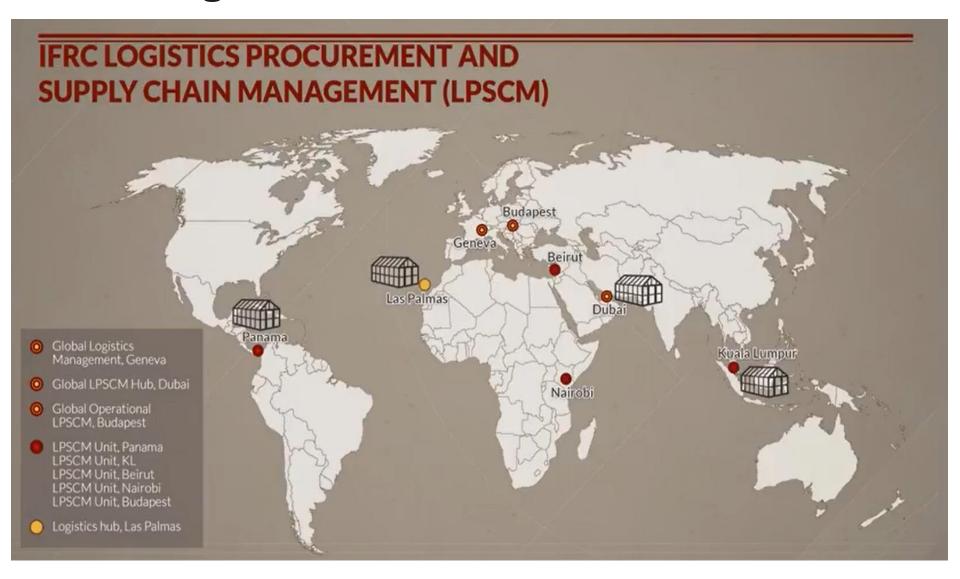








#### **IFRC Logs**



#### **BRC** Preparedness and response

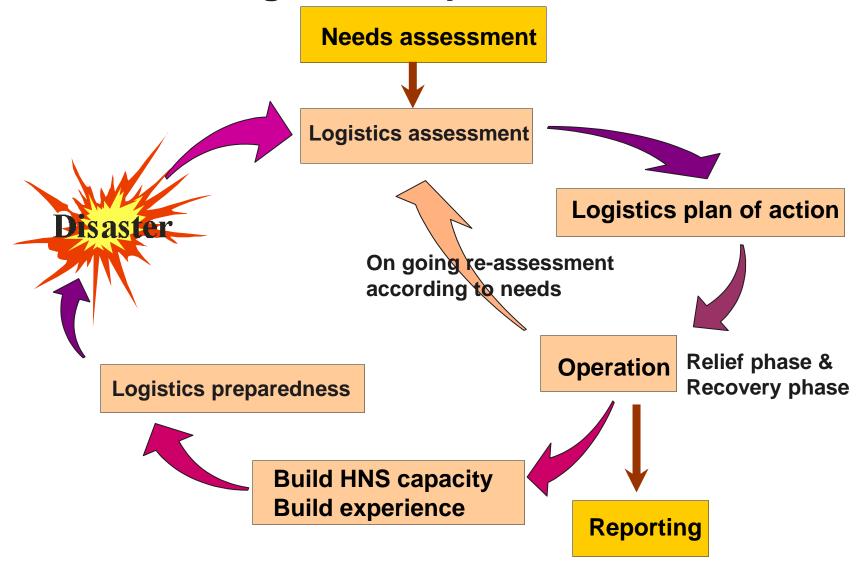
#### **British RC stock holding locations:**

- Kuala Lumpur
- Dubai
- Panama

	KUALA LUMPUR									
		Percentage of	Target stock							
Item	Current stock level	target stock	level							
Blanket	27564	92%	30000							
Watsan kit no 5			0							
Bucket			0							
Hygiene Kit	34	2%	2000							
Jerry can 10 L	3000	50%	6000							
Jerry can 20 L			0							
Kitchen set A	3855	64%	6000							
Kitchen set B	3000	100%	3000							
Latrine	100	100%	100							
Squat plates	100	100%	100							
Mosquito nets	12000	100%	12000							
Shelter kit	2797	70%	4000							
Tarps (4 x 6)	17890	89%	20000							
tents	780	78%	1000							

	DUBAI									
Item	Current stock level	Percentage of target	Stock target							
Blanket	10587		13000							
Watsan kit no 5	0		0							
Bucket	1000	33.33%	3000							
Hygiene Kit	0	0.00%	1000							
Jerry can 10 L	3910	130.33%	3000							
Jerry can 20 L										
Kitchen set A	0	0%	3000							
Kitchen set B										
Latrine	0		0							
Squat plates	0		0							
Mosquito nets	3000	60%	5000							
Shelter kit										
Tarps (4 x 6)	0	0%	6000							
tents										
Warehouse tent	1	100%	1							
(Rubhall)										
Mat, sleeping	13200	102%	13000							
Blanket (old stock)	1561	1561%	0							
	33,259.00	71%	47001							

#### Mechanism of logistics response





#### **Mobilization table report**

Appeal code : MDRUA011

Appeal name : Ukraine Crisis - Ukraine

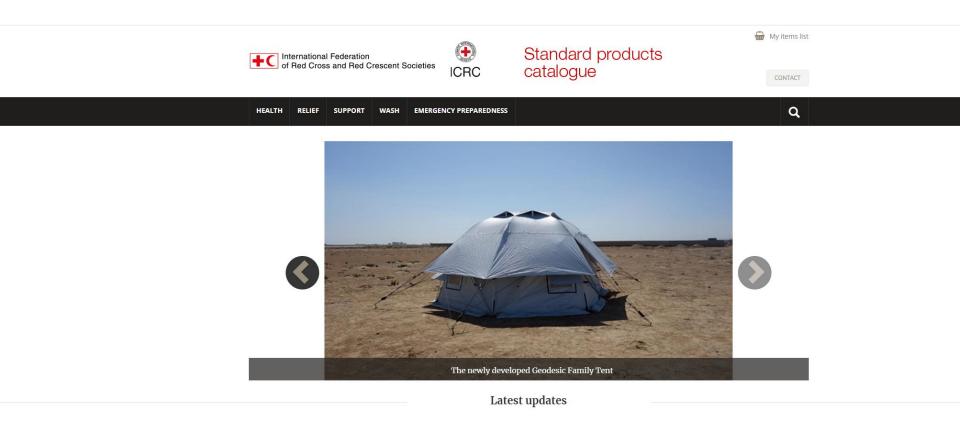
OU name : International Federation of Red Cross & Red Crescent Societies Report date : 12/03/22 14:58

Commodity	иом	Total quantity needed	Unit	PUA063					PO/IKD	IKD	Solicitation		Estimated	Estimated	
			price (CHF)	HU	PL	RO	UA	Donor	CTN		status		Remarks	total cost (CHF)	outstanding cost (CHF)
Inside appeal i	tem	s													
EGENDIGE006T	Pce	100	4000.00	30	50	20								400000.00	400000.0
GENERATOR, 6kVA, 240/400V tri.				7				German Red Cross	22- 0000179	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0007	A	Solicited	Ex-BER/SXF - DIESEL	28000.00	372000.0
diesel, 1500rpm					7			German Red Cross	22- 0000247	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0007	A	Solicited	8 KVA generators to Poland	28000.00	344000.0
Outstanding		86		23	43	20						Coverage		14.00%	
HSHEBLANPHT1	Pce	1000000	4.70	300000	500000	200000								4700000.00	4700000.00
BLANKET, SYNTHETIC, 1.5x2m, high thermal				3000				Austrian Red Cross	22- 0000221	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0002	Α	Solicited	Ex-Dubai High thermal fleece blankets - standard	14100.00	4685900.00
				9900				Spanish Red Cross	22- 0000170	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0003	A	Solicited	2600 - Poland	46530.00	4639370.00
				50000				Austrian Red Cross	22- 0000215	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0002	A	Solicited	Ex-Pakistan	235000.00	4404370.00
Outstanding		937100		237100	500000	200000						Coverage		6.29%	
HSHEBLANPMT1	Pce	30000	6.00	10000	20000									180000.00	180000.0
BLANKET, SYNTHETIC,				10000				Austrian Red Cross	22- 0000220	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0002	Α	Solicited	Ex-Dubai Medium thermal fleece blankets standard	60000.00	120000.00
1.5x2m, medium thermal					20000			Canadian Government	22- 0000182	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0009	A	Solicited		120000.00	0.0
Outstanding		0										Coverage		100.00%	
HSHEBLANWMT1	Pce	4950	5.90	4950										29205.00	29205.0
BLANKET, woven, 50%wool, 1.5x2m, medium thermal resistance				4950				Finnish Red Cross	22- 0000181	IKDN- CHGES-22- 0008	А	Solicited		29205.00	0.0
Outstanding		0										Coverage		100.00%	
HSHEMATTPLA1	Pce	1000000	0.90	300000	500000	200000								900000.00	900000.00
										TIVIDAL					



#### **Standard Products** Catalogue (IFRC/ICRC)

https://itemscatalogue.redcross.int/







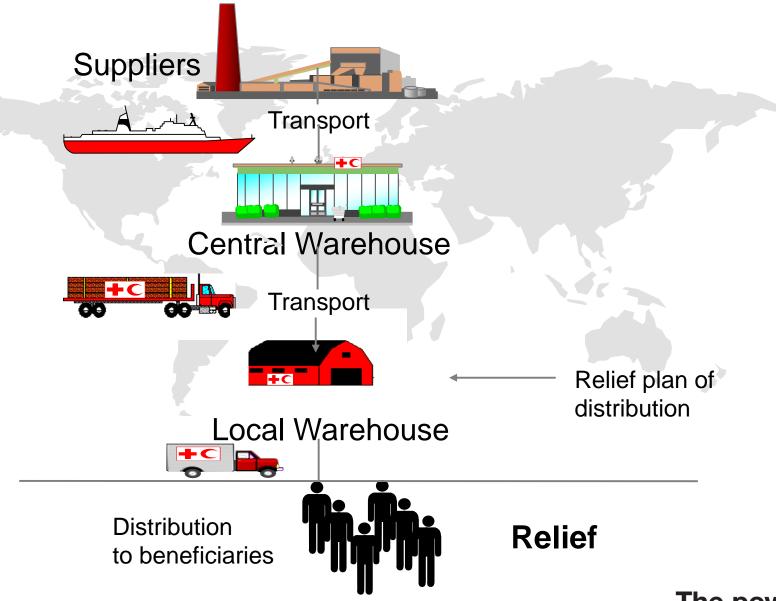








#### Response – Supply Chain



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# Emergency Response Unit LOGISTICS



## **Logistics ERU**

#### **Objective:**

 To manage the arrival, clearance, storage, forwarding and reporting of relief items

#### **Team component:**

1 Team Leader/ 2 Technical Logisticians, 1 Admin Support

#### **Equipment:**

• IT, comms, personal kit, 4x4 vehicles, forklift, gensets, warehouse tents, office tents

#### Ready:

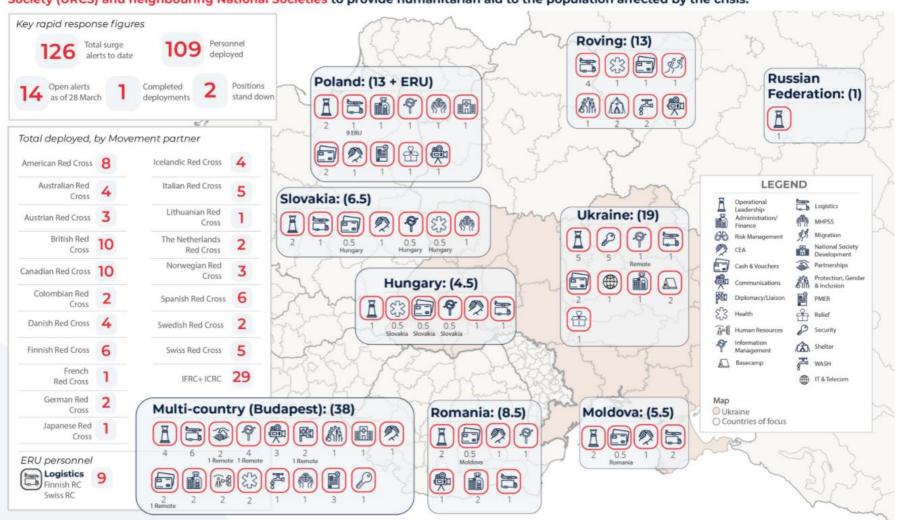
Denmark, Finland, Spain, Switzerland, Britain

## <u>Ukraine</u>

#### Rapid Response/ERU Personnel Deployed Ukraine and Impacted Countries Crisis



The following Rapid Response / ERU personnel have been deployed to this operation. This team is supporting the Ukrainian Red Cross Society (URCS) and neighbouring National Societies to provide humanitarian aid to the population affected by the crisis.





### **Logistics** Priority Actions IFRC

- Assess, evaluate, implement and adjust the supply chain in Poland, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Moldova and Ukraine.
- Receive, forward and process relief goods for distribution
- Provide regional procurement services to National Societies;
- Sort unsolicited and non-standard relief items
- Enabling Cash and voucher Assistance (CVA)
- Transport services, fleet and driver management.
- Reinforcing the NS logs capacity (vehicles / WHs / replenishing stocks)



#### **Ukraine RC** Response:

- Branches are procuring essential food and non-food items.
- URCS has been loaned multiple warehouses by the government and has rented facilities to receive humanitarian aid cargo. Seven hubs established to support.
- URCS had around 2,500 active volunteers with another 3,000 registering across the country within one week.



**Poland:** PRC Lublin Branch delivering >10 metric tons daily to the URCS reaching over 8,000 families each day.



- Joint deployment with Finnish Red Cross
- Spanned 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> deployments (30<sup>th</sup> April 26<sup>th</sup> May 2022)
- Role (WH/T...SCAD...AirOps...)



#### Poland | Reference & RC Branches +CIFRC Ukraine and impacted countries crisis Russia Lithuania Chernyakhovsk Maladzyechna Minsk Hrodna Belarus Baranavichy County (admin 1) Ukraine border crossings Germany Airports → Domestic Leipzig ★ International ★ Military Dorohus -Jagodzin Unspecified Zosi -Ustyluh Polish Red Cross HQ and Branches Usti Nad Labem olhobyczów-Uhrynów Branch Hrebenne-Rawa Ruska Sub-Branch Hradec Kralove Populated places > 10,000 people Korczowa-Krakowiec Pizen Czechia Roads Krościenko-Smolnica Primary roads Secondary road Drohobych Railways Slovakia Ivano-Frankivsk - - - Railways Banska Bystrica Uzhhorod-Vyshnie-Niemetske Malyi Bereznyi-Ubl'a Date Produced: 08 March 2022

The maps used do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies or National Societies concerning the legal status of a territory or of its authorities.

100 km

Sources: OpenStreetMap, GADM, IFRC, HDX, Natural Earth, EuroGeographics

Glide number: 2022-000157

#### Lublin Joint Warehouse: Polish Red Cross, German Red Cross,









#### Other Emergencies:

Afghanistan

Myanmar

Haiti

Philippines











# Unsolicited donations



# Unsolicited bi-lateral donations (UBDs) are characterised by the following:

- Arrive unannounced or with very short notice
- Faulty paperwork
- Lack of clearly defined consignee
- Non-standard items
- Incorrect packaging

#### **Challenges with UBDs:**

- Items not sorted at point of shipping
- Expired/spoiled items that need to then be disposed of safely
- Inappropriate items not culturally or climate appropriate, non-halal food, infant formula (increases diarrhoeal disease) etc.

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# What impact do they have on the humanitarian supply chain?

- Congesting ports and entry points
- Competing with priority relief items for transport and storage, reduced space available, increased prices, time diverted



9,600 eggs...ERU to San Pedro Sula, Honduras – response to hurricane Eta/lota in 2020/2021

# In kind VS Cash

# Supply chain in cash and voucher programmes



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WXCCFt8QemQ 3mins







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# Thank you! Questions?